

JOURNAL OF ENGINEERING RESEARCH A peer reviewed scientific journal issued twice a year

المحتويات Contents **Research Papers in English** 1-Optimizing Grid Stability: Power System Stabilizer Tuning with Genetic Algorithms Nouri Ali Daw Khalifa, Ahamd Arara and Hossam Elosta 1 2-Effecting Beliefs of the Place on Ancient Yemeni Architecture in The Period Before Islam Ahmed Abdurabu AL-Nehmi 15 A Solver-TOPSIS Technique for Multi-Objective Optimization of Innovative 3-Multi-Stage VCR Systems by Using Microsoft Excel Mohamed M. El-Awad 25 4-Utilizing Excel Solver for Complex Pipe Network Analysis and Development of an **Educational Tool** Nasreddin N. Al-Zalitani and Esam M. Hamza 43 5-Investigating the Influence of Certain Parameters on the Dynamic Characteristics of a Composite Wing Structure Marwa L. Agela and Gamal M. Ashawesh 55 6-Spectral Analysis of Diffusion Flame Dynamics with Fuel Excited and Its Interaction with an Acoustically Rijke Tube Hajer M. Mayo, Hanan M. Edawi, Saad I. Al-Bourki and Salem A. Farhat 69

الأوراق البحثية باللغة العربية 1- التحليل المكاني لحوادث المرور باستخدام نظم المعلومات الجغر افية علي إمحمد بن سعيد ورشيد بشير الغريب

1

ii



A peer reviewed scientific journal issued twice a year

Editorial Board:

Mohamed Saleh Oun, PhD

- Professor, Department of Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, University of Tripoli
- E-mail: jer.editorinchief@uot.edu.ly

Ayad Ali Abulwahed, PhD

Professor,Department of Materials and Metallurgical Engineering,
Faculty of Engineering, University of TripoliE-mail:a.abdulwahed@uot.edu.ly

Abubaker Mohamed Abushofa, PhD

Professor,Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering,
Faculty of Engineering, University of TripoliE-mail:a.abushofa@uot.edu.ly

Wajdi Mohamed Ratemi, PhD

Professor,	Department of Nuclear Engineering,
	Faculty of Engineering, University of Tripoli
E-mail:	w.ratemi@uot.edu.ly

Ali Ahmed Elkebir, PhD

Professor,Department of Civil Engineering,
Faculty of Engineering, University of TripoliE-mail:ali.elkebir@ uot.edu.ly

Ahmad Abdussalam Al-Makhlufi, MSc

Assistant lecturer, Department of Aeronautical Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, University of Tripoli E-mail: a.al-makhlufi@uot.edu.ly

Hamida Milad Al-Tumi, MBA

Editorial Secretary,Faculty of Engineering, University of TripoliE-mail:h.tumi@uot.edu.ly

Disclaimer:

Papers published in this journal do not necessarily represent the views of the Editorial Committee or the Faculty of Engineering, University of Tripoli. All ethical and scientific responsibilities fall directly on the authors.

Address:

The Editorial Committee Journal of Engineering Research P.O. Box 13589, Faculty of Engineering University of Tripoli, Tripoli, Libya **E-Mail : jer.editorinchief@uot.edu.ly Web Site : www. jer.ly**

iii